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## Walesa Warns Communists Union Will Not Back Down



Dollar Soars Against All Major Currencies


## Begin Coalition Hits Late Snag On Demands of Religious Bloc



## France Plans Record Deficit

## In Bid to Cut Unemployment


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U.S. Env

By Don Oberdoffer WASHINGTON - Lart werne
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## INSTDE

## Fight for Conoco



China's Military

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Our approach is to stimul both demand and innsotment wi industriy Mrowsh excessive direct
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Red Brigades Slay the Brother Of Terrorist Turned Informer

Air Controllers Walk Out In U.S. Despite Warning

20 Reported Killed In Iran Bomb Blasts; Rajai Names Premier


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Deal Offered
On Hostages
By Gambia By Gambia Rebels Are Holding
President's Family

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS U.S., Russia Open Tallas on Grain Agreement MENNA - US. negoisionst orpenid ralks with the Soviel Union on 4



 he U.S. Department of Agriculurre has prodicted a harvest of abou
Russian Says U.S. Tries to Biock Sea Treaty



Leaflets Said to Urgé East Germians to Resist
PAMBURG-An undengerome group in East Germany is calling for





## Hooded Guards Fire Guns

## As Ulster Striker Is Buried


A Warning


## China Stages Parades as a Step

 In Restoring Military Prestige

Sadat Visit Comes as U.S.
Reviens Its Mideast Policy

Thais, Barred From Traditional Waters, Cast Their Fishing Nets in Distant Seas


Labor Secretary Won't Take Steps To Try to Remove Teamster Head MASHNmon msums ruid Rymad Dinaris sum
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## Death of Torrijos Raises Fears

 Of Panamanian Power Strugglea
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## HARPY WINTOI

 of New Yorkare jewels of the world
EXCEPTIONAL EXHIBITION

August 7 to August 13 from 5 p.m. HOTEL DE PARIS MONTE-CARLO


Jamaica Is Cracking Down On Marijuana, Its Key Crop
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 The finest sevice
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THECOLONNADE GRAND HOTEL

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## Heralio enaisuribune

## Politics and MX Basing

As President Reagan comes closer to mak-
ing a decision on how to deploy the MX mis
sile, the centerpiece of the Ait a decision on how to deploy the MXX mis-
siie. the centerpiece of the U.S. answer to the
Soviet strategic challenge. the rumor mill has
it that ehe is leaining it that be is leaning toward an air-based sys-
tem. There are both military advantages and
disadvantages to disadvantages to such a basing mode, as as the
president lnows. Airborne missiles, for president koows. Airborne missiles, for ex-
ample would be less vulnerable to a first
strike than land-based misile strikiee than land-based missiles and more ac curate than those fired from submarines
Over the long run, though, they would proba bly be more expensive than either land- or
sea-based weapons. and far more people vould be killed in an antack a against airborne There are many other strategic and eco nomic arguments for and against all thre space and we will not repeat them now. If the o-called air-mobile MX basing mode were ti
be chosen, against the wishes of the Ai would be troublesome less on military than on political grounds. It is well known that aissiles - on trucks abletan for hasing th he country on the national highways - is anost never talked about because it is so
unpalatable politically. It would be douhl unpalatable politically. It would be douhl
distressing to think that the second-bes
system was alisof rejected because

Reagan worried that he might get burned by It rings a heat ittle hollow to bear President
Reagan. wbo appointed James Watt as SecteRary of the Interior, express concern for the environment of Western states as a reason the most effecuive primary defense system in as won the respect of almostes evreryone for
his skill as a politician in shepberding his conomic program ithrough Congress. His
commitment to the strong committment to the strongest possible United his acknowledged political mastery and his long-standing position on increasing military
might, be wiin be vulnerable to criticism for either bypocrisy or lack of nerve if be permits pposition by political friends - such as
Sen. Paul Laxalt the Republican from Nevada - to deter ham from pu.
If Mr. Reagan does select the airborne op-
tion, we hope it will be because he is firmly convinced that it is the best strategic available and be is able to defend it with the utmost precision If he decides on a land ceasons. That could mean a political battle against some of his best friends, but in the process be should win another kind of re-
spect from the American people.
INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

## Reagan's Use of Power

| One thing is surely settled: The presidency is no feeble office. Let a shrewd president |  |
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|  | tolerate more wast |
| grounded in his election mandate, and be can |  |
| It does $n$ | ment investment in |
| at Mr. Reagan's eco | ssed community can stimulate more pro- |
| Democracy tits toward gratifying privale |  |
|  | he obvious, urgent need |
|  | Mr. Reagan's answer is a tortuous |
| and to frustrate the | chain of incentives: Cut a familys taxes by |
| cesp presidents. | the money goes to banks and |
| $r$ is it true | chants who invest in more businesses and in |
| requires a telegenic face. Power lies in | machines which will be |
|  | hold down prices. |
| loited. The D | tax on the next earned dollar from 29 |
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| the $n$ | izes. For it aims |
| rpose of denigrating its value in shaping | rectly at businesses that buy cost-reducing |
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| ent as oppressive, as the cause of economic | efficient p |
| tress and as a threat to liberty. | wanted machines and at workers who hold |
|  | down wages or communities that reduce |
|  | The unavoidable conclusion is that |
| and businesses spend that sum instead ECo | Reagan wants to use his power primarily |
|  | diminish goverament - even where that |
| ano | dilutes economic recovery and prevents effi- |
|  | cient allocation of |
| , a big icrease | That the president's plan will revive the |
| tary spending will enjarge the deficit ur- | coonomy remains to be proved. What is no |
|  | longer in douht is that his economic remedis |
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| But why does the president | soon Americans will rediscover that the |
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## A Palestinian Option

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In the International Edition

## Seventy-Five Years Ago

Fifty Years Agg

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## Poles, Credence and the IMF

By Flora Lewis

| PARSS - Poland is facing as tense and dangerWar II Now, it is the unorganizud consumers, the harassed bousewives who are massing in protest and taling to the streets and taking io he streets | could be arranged on credit and the ingredient required cash Penury can provoke as moch or more waste than plenty. This lind of juggling to brealk shori- term botlenecks at much greater long-tem expense has become widespread It goos on among |
| :---: | :---: |
| Both Commumist Party officials and leaders of the Solidarity labor umion foresaw the risk during tress last month. They poimed out that the congress lass monthingey pomied year have been between the regime and workers or peasants in organized, remarkaby discipined gromps | pendividuals too. Peopple try whatever is atailabice whether they can usse it or not, even if it's likely to spoil It might not be on sale later, and there is always a chance of trading someehing you of something else <br> Ody a spectacular move can arrest this deterio- |
| Even if there were stark momeats, they could negoiate and answer for their supporters. But no- body directs or controis be people wio are fed up with standing in queves for everything from toilet paper to cigarettes, and who are fed with precious lithe else They are keaving the exhausiug lines that wind quiely around blocts and are forming angry crowis. | ration, and it has to be something that brings hope for the future after a period of painful ansterity. The sudden, almost overoight reversal of the and recovery after the 1948 currency reform comes to mind. <br> There are many fundamental differences, but there is a parallel in the key issue of confidence. |
| That is wby the congress was disapointing It was startlintyly new in the bistory of commumist practice, full of promising innovations, Bas ense of change that might have convimeed the populace that the goverament aceepts renewal, the Poish code word for drasic reform. Without such a conviction, the people refuse to make sactifices necessary to start up the nuined economy. | The wove ilceliest to restorre coondidence in Poland now would be for that country to join the Interna$t$ noinal Monetary Fimd, for several reasons <br> Even though it monldn't be as mich as Poland needs, the fand would provide quick cash to break the deadlock and ease the fears of Poland's wor- <br>  deetrs to somm <br> bearer cosicimsion, the Polish people would be |
| There are actually three crises in Poland now, all limked One is the real jumble of shortages which makes life and production next 10 impossible. Another is the continuing danger of voleat third, perhaps most vital, is psychological. <br> The people in the queves and crowds just don't believe the government wben it keeps saying of | lieve the fund if it spaid that shoritages do exist, prices have to be raised, belts have to be per a time. They are resilient and deternined people. They are willing to work hard provided they betieve if will bring a fair remm. <br> Membership in the fund implies a certain attachment to the Western economic system, and Moscow surely would not welloome the move. But Romania has joined without becoming any less |
| Credibility has been destroyeid. Many Poles think they are being deliberately fomished to break their resistance. | Communist, and the Polish govermment can tell the Russians to put up the money themselves if they want to veto the decision Figg-ranking Warsaw officials have told me they think Moscow would not object too much. <br> Some of the men in the Kremlia may prefer to see collapse and upheraval in Poland in hopes it |
| practically anything that is wanted, There isn"t any" - niema, in Polists: wapr now call the counatry Niemaland Credibiity has boen destroyed Many think they are being deliberately farnshed $\omega$ breal their resistance. | would thens be eapy tor restore Sovie-stylye order. that of Moscow, for Poland to summount its crises. Faliure axuld unsentle all Earrope. |
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Post-Leninist Crisis
Along a Fault Line

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## When Art Is Absurd, What's in Store for the World?



Ocean Worms Found To Use Novel Method Of Synthesizing Food

## By Walter Sullivan


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New Zealanders May Cut Short Springbok Tour WELLINGTON, Rew Zealand Artading opponents of the South land agred Monday to talke parl
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A New Trolley, Old-Style By Robert Lindsey







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## Art

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## Salomon Brothers, Phibro Plan Merger



## Mobil Raises Conoco Offer To $\$ 115$ to Keep Bid Alive

## Truce Reached on Aircraft Loan Subsidies




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CURRENCY RATES


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## BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS

Exxon Unit Drops AC Technology Developmient

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German Automalsers Agree to Cut Pollutonts
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 Niational Distillers, Perrier to Produce Wine NEW YORK - National Distaners \& Chemical sxid Monday that it produce a Califormia chardoanay wine, raxds a Nationzal Distiliers division. Rundle Tuins Form Luxembourg Oil Venture



4 French Banks Cut Prime Rate
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Trade Development Bank
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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE. TLESDAY, AUGUST $4 ; 1981$
AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Aug. 3

U.S. COMMODITY PRICES




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R. J. Reynolds Industries, Inc.

## \$215,000,000

Loan Facility
Pursuant to Ttajian Law No. 227 (as amended) the
Loan Facifity supports a contract awarded to
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Societì per Azioni
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Carolina Bank Limited


Page 10
CROSSWORD___By Eugene T. Maleska







## Books

THE BEAST
Random House, 201 E. 50th St, New York 10022
THE MONTAUK FAULT

| By Herbert Mitgang. 285 pp: 812.295. |
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Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupe


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SWEEETSTR
By Helen. Yglesias. 332 pp. $\$ 13.95$.
THE MISSING PERSON
G.P. Putnam's Sons, 200 Madison Ave, New York 10016.

Reviewed by Herbert Mitgang.






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## After the Fall：the Only Thing They Hate Is the Rest of the Story

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Oosterhuis Wins First PGA Event

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## Letter From Demmark

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